Earth-goddess annually married to Sungod, i. $47 \, sq.$; disturbed by the operations husbandry, 88 sqq.; married to Sky-god, 282, with «.2 ----spirits disturbed by agriculture, i. 89 Earthquake god, i. 194 *sqq*. Earthquakes, attempts stop, 196 sqq.
East, mother-kin and Mother Mother Goddesses in the ancient, ii. 212 sqq. Easter, gardens of Adonis at, in Sicily, 253 sq.resemblance of the festival of, to the rites of Adonis, 254 *sqq.,* 306 306 ; festival the assimilated to the spring festival of Attis, 306 sqq. controversy between Christians and pagans as to the origin of, 309 sq. "Eater of the Dead," fabulous Egyptian monster, ii. 14 Eclipse of the moon, Athenian superstition as to an, ii. 141 Eden, the tree of life in, i. 186 w.⁴ Edora, the kings of, i. 15; their bones burned by the Moabites, 104 Edonians Thrace. Lycurgus king of the, ii. 98, 99 Eesa, a Somali tribe, ii. 246 Effect geographical and clima climatic conditions national character, ii. 217 Effeminate sorcerers or priests, order of,

»• .253 *sqq*. Effigies of Osiris, stuffed corn, buried with the dead as a symbol of resurrection, ii. 90 sg., 114
Egypt, wives of Ammon in, i. 72; date of the cornreaping in, 231 K^3 : the $K.^3$; the Nativity of the Sun at the winter solstice 303; in early June, ii. 31; mother-kin in ancient, 213 sqq. Egyptian astronomers acquainted with the true length of the solar year, 26, 27, 37 *n*. ii. ---calendar, the official, ii. 24 sqq.; of introduction, 36 «.² ceremony at the winter solstice, ii. 50 identified with Osiris, ii. 16 calendar of the, ii. 30 *sqq.* ; his festivals, ii. 32 *sqq*. ----festivals, their dates shifting, ii. sq., 92 sqq.; readjustment of, 91 *sqq*. funeral rites a copy of those per-formed over Osiris, ii. 15 --- hope immortalitycentred in
Osiris, ii. 15
sg., 114, 159
--- kings worshipped as gods, i. 52; the most ancient, buried at Abyclos, ii. 19; their oath not to correct the vague Egyptian year by intercalation, 26; perhaps formerly slain in the char-acter of Osiris, 97 sq., 102; as

Osiris,

151 *sqg.*; renew their life by identifying themselves with the dead risen and Osiris, 153 sq. | born again at the Sed festival, 155.^7. perhaps formerly put to death to prevent their bodily mental and decay, 154 sq.t 156 Egyptian language akin to the Semitic, ii. 161 ---months, table of, ii. 37 n. ---myth of the separation earth and sky, i. 283 «.³ ---people, the conservatism of their character,, 217 sq. compared the Chinese, 218 reapers, their lamentations and invo-cations of Isis, i. 232, ii. 45, ---religion, the development of, ii. 122 sqq.dominated by Osiris, 158 sq. ---standard resembling placenta, ii. 156 u.1 year vague, not corrected by intercalation, ii. 24 sq.; the sacred, began with the rising of Sirius, 35 Egyptians redsacrifice haired men, ii. 97, 106; the ancient, question their ethnical affinity, Ekoi of Southern Nigeria, their custom of mutilating men and anď women at festivals, i. 270 n." El, Phoenician god, i. 13, 16 n. $\hat{}$; identified with Cronus, 166 El-Bugat, festival of mourning for Tarn muz in Harran, i. 230

Elam, the kings of, their bones carried by off Ashurbanipnl, Ashurbanipm, ii. 103^. Eleusis, Demcter and the king's son at, i. 180; sacrifice of oxen at, 292 ? i^{IJ} mysteries Demeter at, ii. 90 Eli, the sons of, i. 76 Elisha prophesies to music, i. 53, 54 finds water in the desert, 53, 75 Ellis, A. B., on sacred prostitution in West Africa, i. 65 sq., 69 sq.; on tattoo marks of priests, 74 ;z.4; an on ordeal chastity, 115 Emesa, sun-god Heliogabalus at, i. 35 Empedocles leaps into the crater of Etna. i. 181 Emperor of China, funeral of an, i. 294 'JEj'crytfciZ' distinguished from $8faw_t$ I 316 n. Enemy, charms to disable an, ii. England, harvest custom in, i. 237 ; the feast of All Souls in, ii. 78 sq. Ennius, on Hora and Quirinus, ii. 233 "Entry of Osiris into the moon, ii. 130 Enylus, king of Byblus, i. 15 n. Ephesus, Artemis of, i. 269; Hecate at, 291; the priesthood of Apollo and Artemis at, ii. 243 sq. Epidaurus, Aesculapius at, i. 80 Epiphany, the sixth of January,